

CATALOGUE NUMBER 6201.2

18 SEPTEMBER 1984

THE LABOUR FORCE - VICTORIA
JULY 1984

INQUIRIES Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made by telephoning Information Services (Labour force statistics) on Melbourne (03) 63 0181; for advice on the interpretation of these statistics ask for Jack Colwell.

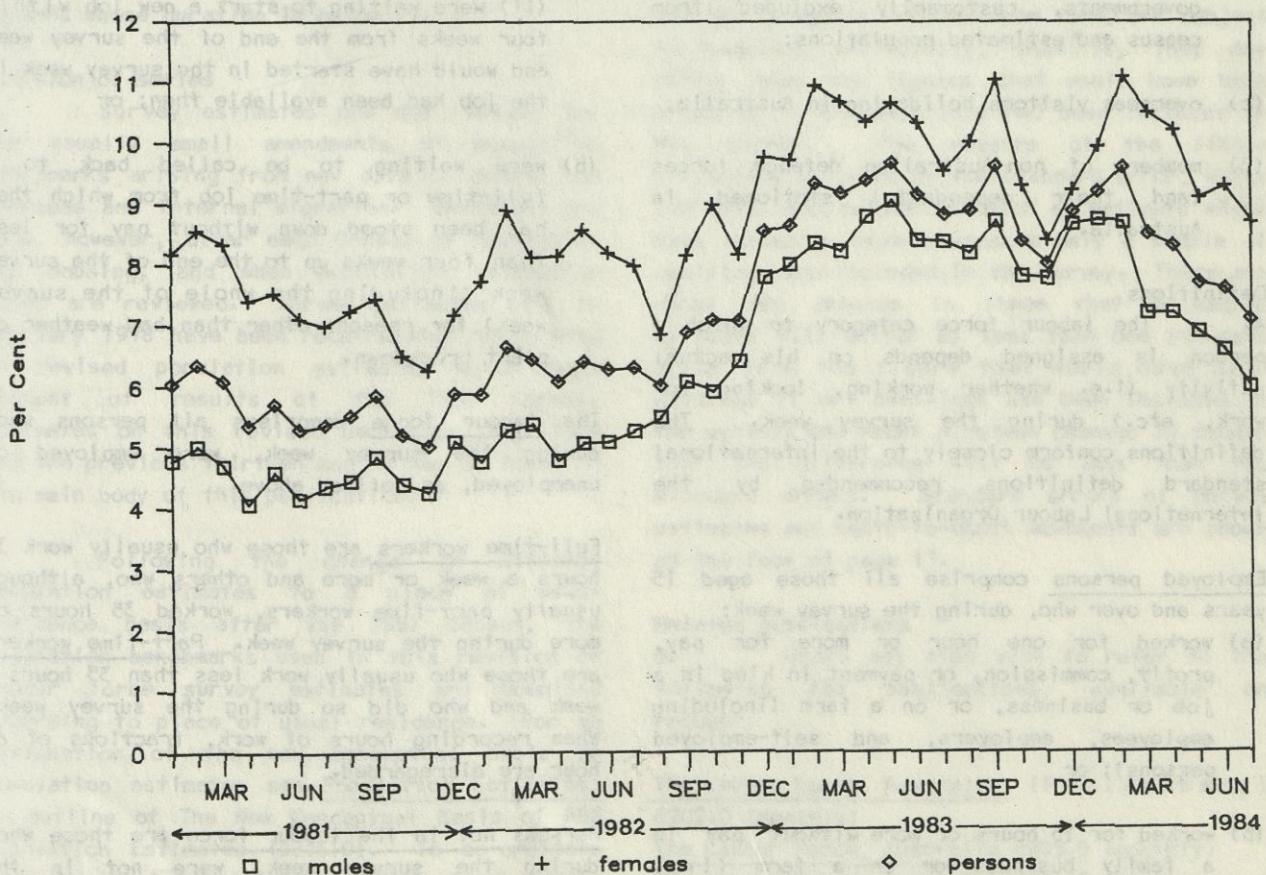
MAIN FEATURES

In July 1984 there were an estimated 1,877,700 persons in the labour force in Victoria of whom 1,744,900 were employed and 132,900 unemployed. There were an estimated 1,227,900 persons aged 15 and over who were not in the labour force. The unemployment rate was 7.1 per cent and the labour force participation rate was 60.5 per cent.

Between June and July 1984 the unemployment rate decreased from 7.6 per cent to 7.1 per cent for persons; 6.6 per cent to 6.0 per cent for males and from 9.3 per cent to 8.7 per cent for females.

In the Melbourne Statistical Division the unemployment rates were 6.2 per cent for males and 8.7 per cent for females.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATES - VICTORIA



EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This monthly publication, published since August 1978, contains Victorian labour force estimates derived from the population survey conducted throughout Australia each month by the ABS.

Conduct of ABS population survey

2. The survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings in Victoria (about 7,500 houses, flats, etc.) and non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.) and covers about one-half of one per cent of the Victorian population. The information is obtained from the occupants of selected dwellings by carefully chosen and specially trained interviewers. The interviews are generally conducted during the two weeks beginning on the Monday between the 6th and the 12th of each month. The information obtained relates to the week prior to the interview (i.e. the survey week).

Scope of survey

3. All persons aged 15 years and over are included in the survey except:

- (a) members of the permanent defence forces;
- (b) certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, customarily excluded from census and estimated populations;
- (c) overseas visitors holidaying in Australia;
- (d) members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependants) stationed in Australia.

Definitions

4. The labour force category to which a person is assigned depends on his actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) during the survey week. The definitions conform closely to the International standard definitions recommended by the International Labour Organisation.

Employed persons comprise all those aged 15 years and over who, during the survey week:

- (a) worked for one hour or more for pay, profit, commission, or payment in kind in a job or business, or on a farm (including employees, employers, and self-employed persons); or
- (b) worked for 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helper); or

(c) were employees who had a job but were not at work and were: on paid leave; on leave without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week; stood down without pay because of bad weather or plant breakdown at their place of employment for less than four weeks, up to the end of the survey week; on strike or locked out; on workers' compensation and expected to be returning to their job; or receiving wages or salary while undertaking full-time study; or

(d) were employers or self-employed persons who had a job, business or farm, but were not at work.

Unemployed persons are those 15 years and over who were not employed during the survey week, and:

- (a) had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of the survey week and:
 - (i) were available for work in the survey week, or would have been available except for temporary illness (i.e., lasting for less than four weeks to the end of the survey week); or
 - (ii) were waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the survey week and would have started in the survey week if the job had been available then; or
- (b) were waiting to be called back to a full-time or part-time job from which they had been stood down without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week (including the whole of the survey week) for reasons other than bad weather or plant breakdown.

The labour force comprises all persons who, during the survey week, were employed or unemployed, as defined above.

Full-time workers are those who usually work 35 hours a week or more and others who, although usually part-time workers, worked 35 hours or more during the survey week. Part-time workers are those who usually work less than 35 hours a week and who did so during the survey week. When recording hours of work, fractions of an hour are disregarded.

Persons not in the labour force are those who, during the survey week, were not in the categories "employed" or "unemployed".

Marital Status In the labour force survey, persons are classified as married or not married. Marital status is determined from information supplied by the respondent about the individual himself or herself and, where the person was reported as being married, about the living arrangements of persons usually resident in the household. Marital status does not therefore necessarily reflect legal status. Persons are classified as married if they are reported as being married (including de facto) and their spouse was a usual resident of the household at the time of the survey. The not-married category includes persons who have never married, or are separated, widowed or divorced, as well as those who, although reported as being married, did not have a spouse who usually lived in the household. Persons who live in a de facto relationship but do not volunteer this information when asked whether they are married are classified as not married.

Average (mean) duration of unemployment is the duration obtained by dividing the aggregate number of weeks a group has been unemployed by the number of persons in that group.

Median duration of unemployment is the duration which divides unemployed persons into two equal groups, one comprising persons whose duration of unemployment is above the median and the other persons whose duration is below it.

Revision of series

5. Survey estimates are not revised for the usually small amendments of population benchmarks arising from new data on deaths and overseas and internal migration. Revisions are made, however, after each Census of Population and Housing, and when population estimation bases are reviewed. Survey estimates back to February 1978 have been recalculated to conform to revised population estimates which take account of results of the 1981 Census. Estimates on this revised basis for July 1984 and the previous thirteen months may be found in the main body of this publication.

6. Following the change in official population estimates to a place of usual residence basis after the 1981 Census, the population benchmarks used in this revision of labour force survey estimates are compiled according to place of usual residence. For an explanation of the new conceptual basis of population estimates see Population Estimates: An outline of The New Conceptual Basis of ABS Population Estimates (3216.0). To co-ordinate with the new benchmarks, the labour force survey

questionnaire was changed in October 1982 to enable identification of each respondent's place of usual residence. The revised estimates shown in this publication from October 1982 onwards are thus wholly according to place of usual residence. Prior to October 1982, the estimates are based on a combination of place of enumeration and place of usual residence. Persons who are away overseas from their usual residence for less than six weeks at the time of interview are generally enumerated at their usual residence when relevant information can be obtained from other usual residents present at the time of the survey. Persons who, at the time of interview, are overseas for six weeks or more but for less than twelve months are included in the estimates on the assumption that their labour force characteristics are similar to those of the persons responding in the survey.

7. In conjunction with the revisions of estimates noted above, a revision of survey data back to 1978 was also applied to take account of a change of definition of marital status (see paragraph 4).

Reliability of estimates

8. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings they, and the movements derived from them, are subject to sampling variability; that is, they may differ from the figures that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey. One measure of the likely difference is given by the standard error, which indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample of dwellings was included in the survey. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included in the survey, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors. Standard errors of survey estimates and month-to-month movements are shown at the foot of page 17.

Related publications

9. Users may also wish to refer to the following ABS publications, available on request:

The Labour Force, Australia (Preliminary)
6202.0 (monthly)
The Labour Force, Australia 6203.0 (monthly)
The Labour Force, Australia 6204.0 (annual)

Job Vacancies, Australia 6231.0 (quarterly)
Information Paper: Questionnaires Used in the
Labour Force Survey, December 1981
6232.0 (Irregular)
Unemployment, Underemployment, and Related
Statistics, Australia, February 1978 to
February 1980 6236.0 (Irregular)
Information Paper: Review of ABS Employment
Statistics, July 1981 6239.0
Overtime, Australia 6330.0 (quarterly)

Symbols and other usages

na not available

.. not applicable

* subject to sampling variability too high
for most practical purposes

Figures have been rounded, and discrepancies may
occur between sums of the component items and
totals.

10. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the Catalogue of Publications (1101.0) which is available free of charge from any ABS Office.

11. Other unpublished data from labour force surveys on aspects of the Victorian labour force is held by the Victorian Office of the ABS, and may be available on request.

ERLE BOURKE
Deputy Commonwealth Statistician

TABLE 1. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER, BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS - VICTORIA

Month	Employed		Unemployed				Civilian			Unemploy- ment rate (a) ('000) (per cent)	Partici- pation rate (b) (per cent)	
	Full-time		looking for work		Full-time		Part-time	Labour force	Labour force	15 years and over		
	Total	('000)	Total	('000)	Total	('000)	Total	('000)	('000)	('000)		
MALES												
1983 - June	966.6	1,030.9	88.8	5.8	94.6	1,125.5	369.1	1,494.5	8.4	75.3		
July	978.1	1,040.0	89.0	6.1	95.1	1,135.1	361.5	1,496.6	8.4	75.8		
Aug.	973.9	1,039.2	86.5	6.0	92.5	1,131.7	367.1	1,498.8	8.2	75.5		
Sept.	995.6	1,055.9	92.6	8.4	100.9	1,156.8	344.3	1,501.1	8.7	77.1		
Oct.	986.8	1,053.1	85.1	*	89.0	1,142.2	360.4	1,502.9	7.8	76.0		
Nov.	985.3	1,054.8	82.8	6.0	88.8	1,143.6	361.1	1,504.6	7.8	76.0		
Dec.	999.4	1,070.0	91.8	9.6	101.4	1,171.4	335.0	1,506.4	8.7	77.8		
1984 - Jan.	975.3	1,040.3	91.7	8.0	99.7	1,140.0	368.7	1,508.8	8.8	75.6		
Feb.	998.4	1,060.8	94.2	7.2	101.4	1,162.2	348.4	1,510.6	8.7	76.9		
Mar.	1,013.2	1,080.2	77.0	7.1	84.1	1,164.3	348.2	1,512.5	7.2	77.0		
Apr.	996.7	1,071.3	76.6	6.2	82.8	1,154.1	360.1	1,514.3	7.2	76.2		
May	1,009.1	1,078.2	72.9	7.4	80.3	1,158.4	357.7	1,516.1	6.9	76.4		
June	1,005.2	1,074.4	68.5	7.2	75.7	1,150.1	368.1	1,518.2	6.6	75.8		
July	1,008.5	1,081.9	64.0	5.4	69.4	1,151.2	369.0	1,520.2	6.0	75.7		
MARRIED FEMALES												
1983 - June	213.2	379.9	17.7	9.3	27.0	406.9	523.7	930.6	6.6	43.7		
July	210.4	378.7	16.0	13.3	29.3	408.0	517.7	925.8	7.2	44.1		
Aug.	207.2	378.6	17.7	9.5	27.2	405.8	531.7	937.5	6.7	43.3		
Sep.	210.8	376.9	17.8	14.0	31.8	408.7	523.3	932.0	7.8	43.9		
Oct.	207.6	370.0	16.1	12.6	28.7	398.7	529.2	927.9	7.2	43.0		
Nov.	206.6	372.6	16.6	9.5	26.1	398.6	531.1	929.8	6.6	42.9		
Dec.	213.8	374.5	13.1	9.2	22.3	396.8	534.8	931.6	5.6	42.6		
1984 - Jan.	209.5	350.7	13.6	7.1	20.7	371.4	567.1	938.5	5.6	39.6		
Feb.	211.8	373.5	17.3	10.9	28.2	401.7	533.7	935.4	7.0	42.9		
Mar.	214.3	385.6	19.7	12.9	32.6	418.1	521.5	939.6	7.8	44.5		
Apr.	217.5	384.4	17.4	12.3	29.7	414.1	524.7	938.8	7.2	44.1		
May	216.9	385.2	14.5	11.4	25.8	411.0	531.2	942.2	6.3	43.6		
June	216.1	389.6	15.1	9.8	24.8	414.5	525.4	939.9	6.0	44.1		
July	215.4	393.2	12.9	10.1	23.0	416.1	521.4	937.5	5.5	44.4		
OTHER FEMALES												
1983 - June	198.1	257.5	37.6	8.9	46.5	304.0	324.0	628.0	15.3	48.4		
July	206.8	265.5	32.3	6.3	38.6	304.2	331.0	635.2	12.7	47.9		
Aug.	204.0	257.4	35.2	8.3	43.5	300.9	324.8	625.7	14.5	48.1		
Sep.	212.0	267.7	37.8	10.4	48.2	315.9	317.6	633.5	15.3	49.9		
Oct.	215.0	275.0	29.4	7.9	37.4	312.3	327.2	639.5	12.0	48.8		
Nov.	219.2	275.1	27.5	5.7	33.2	308.3	331.3	639.6	10.8	48.2		
Dec.	218.9	281.7	36.1	8.3	44.3	326.0	313.6	639.6	13.6	51.0		
1984 - Jan.	205.6	258.4	38.6	8.0	46.6	305.0	329.7	634.7	15.3	48.1		
Feb.	200.2	260.7	40.7	10.4	51.2	311.9	327.8	639.7	16.4	48.8		
Mar.	201.4	270.4	32.0	12.2	44.1	314.5	323.0	637.5	14.0	49.3		
Apr.	199.2	266.1	32.9	11.0	43.8	309.9	330.5	640.4	14.1	48.4		
May	200.6	265.2	32.4	6.6	39.0	304.2	334.9	639.1	12.8	47.6		
June	205.1	266.4	32.4	10.0	42.3	308.7	334.8	643.5	13.7	48.0		
July	204.4	269.8	30.9	9.7	40.6	310.4	337.5	647.9	13.1	47.9		

TABLE 1. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER, BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS - VICTORIA - continued

Month	Employed		Unemployed looking for work				Not In Labour force	Labour force	Civilian population 15 years and over		Unemploy- ment (a)	Partici- pation (b)
	Full- time ('000)	Total ('000)	Full- time ('000)	Part- time ('000)	Total ('000)				1,558.6	10.3	45.6	
						710.9	847.7	1,560.9	9.5	45.6		
ALL FEMALES												
1983 - June	411.3	637.4	55.3	18.2	73.5	710.9	847.7	1,558.6	10.3	45.6		
July	417.4	644.3	48.3	19.6	67.9	712.2	848.7	1,560.9	9.5	45.6		
Aug.	411.3	636.0	52.9	17.8	70.7	706.7	856.6	1,563.2	10.0	45.2		
Sept.	422.9	644.6	55.6	24.4	80.1	724.6	841.0	1,565.6	11.1	46.3		
Oct.	422.6	645.0	45.6	20.5	66.0	711.0	856.5	1,567.4	9.3	45.4		
Nov.	425.8	647.6	44.1	15.2	59.3	706.9	862.4	1,569.3	8.4	45.0		
Dec.	432.7	656.2	49.2	17.5	66.7	722.8	848.4	1,571.2	9.2	46.0		
1984 - Jan.	415.1	609.2	52.1	15.1	67.2	676.4	896.7	1,573.1	9.9	43.0		
Feb.	412.0	634.2	58.1	21.3	79.4	713.6	861.5	1,575.1	11.1	45.3		
Mar.	415.7	655.9	51.7	25.1	76.7	732.6	844.5	1,577.1	10.5	46.5		
Apr.	416.6	650.5	50.3	23.3	73.5	724.0	855.3	1,579.2	10.2	45.8		
May	417.5	650.4	46.8	17.9	64.8	715.2	866.1	1,581.3	9.1	45.2		
June	421.1	656.0	47.4	19.7	67.1	723.1	860.2	1,583.4	9.3	45.7		
July	419.8	663.0	43.8	19.7	63.5	726.5	858.9	1,585.4	8.7	45.8		
PERSONS												
1983 - June	1,377.9	1,668.3	144.0	24.0	168.0	1,836.3	1,216.8	3,053.2	9.2	60.1		
July	1,395.5	1,684.3	137.3	25.7	163.0	1,847.2	1,210.3	3,057.5	8.8	60.4		
Aug.	1,385.1	1,675.1	139.4	23.8	163.3	1,838.4	1,223.7	3,062.1	8.9	60.0		
Sept.	1,418.5	1,700.4	148.2	32.8	181.0	1,881.4	1,185.2	3,066.6	9.6	61.4		
Oct.	1,409.4	1,698.1	130.6	24.5	155.1	1,853.2	1,217.2	3,070.3	8.4	60.4		
Nov.	1,411.1	1,702.4	126.9	21.2	148.1	1,850.5	1,223.5	3,074.0	8.0	60.2		
Dec.	1,432.1	1,726.2	141.0	27.1	168.1	1,894.3	1,183.4	3,077.6	8.9	61.6		
1984 - Jan.	1,390.3	1,649.5	143.8	23.1	167.0	1,816.4	1,265.5	3,081.9	9.2	58.9		
Feb.	1,410.5	1,695.0	152.2	28.5	180.8	1,875.8	1,209.9	3,085.7	9.6	60.8		
Mar.	1,428.9	1,736.1	128.7	32.1	160.8	1,896.9	1,192.7	3,089.6	8.5	61.4		
Apr.	1,413.3	1,721.8	126.8	29.5	156.3	1,878.1	1,215.4	3,093.5	8.3	60.7		
May	1,426.6	1,728.6	119.7	25.3	145.0	1,873.6	1,223.8	3,097.4	7.7	60.5		
June	1,426.3	1,730.4	116.0	26.9	142.9	1,873.2	1,228.3	3,101.5	7.6	60.4		
July	1,428.3	1,744.9	107.8	25.1	132.9	1,877.7	1,227.9	3,105.6	7.1	60.5		

(a) The number of unemployed in each group as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.

(b) The labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group.

TABLE 2. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER, BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND MARITAL STATUS - VICTORIA, JULY 1984

Marital status	Employed		Unemployed looking for work -		Civilian population		15 years and over ('000)	Unemploy- ment rate (a) (per cent)	Particip- ation rate (b) (per cent)
	Full- time ('000)	Total ('000)	Full- time ('000)	Total ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)			
MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION									
Males -									
Married	488.5	511.2	19.5	19.9	531.2	133.0	664.2	3.8	80.0
Other	231.8	264.4	27.6	31.4	295.8	125.7	421.5	10.6	70.2
Total	720.2	775.6	47.1	51.3	826.9	258.7	1,085.6	6.2	76.2
Females -									
Married	163.8	286.6	10.0	18.4	305.0	356.3	661.2	6.0	46.1
Other	164.7	213.9	20.5	29.2	243.1	238.8	481.9	12.0	50.4
Total	328.5	500.6	30.5	47.5	548.1	595.1	1,143.2	8.7	47.9
Persons -									
Married	652.3	797.8	29.5	38.3	836.1	489.3	1,325.4	4.6	63.1
Other	396.5	478.3	48.0	60.5	538.9	364.5	903.4	11.2	59.7
Total	1,048.8	1,276.2	77.5	98.8	1,375.0	853.8	2,228.8	7.2	61.7
REST OF VICTORIA									
Males -									
Married	210.1	217.4	4.9	5.3	222.7	58.6	281.4	2.4	79.2
Other	78.2	88.8	12.1	12.7	101.6	51.6	153.2	12.5	66.3
Total	288.3	306.3	16.9	18.1	324.3	110.2	434.6	5.6	74.6
Females -									
Married	51.6	106.5	*	4.6	111.2	165.1	276.3	4.2	40.2
Other	39.7	55.9	10.4	11.4	67.3	98.7	166.0	17.0	40.5
Total	91.3	162.4	13.3	16.0	178.4	263.8	442.3	9.0	40.4
Persons -									
Married	261.7	324.0	7.8	9.9	333.9	223.8	557.7	3.0	59.9
Other	117.9	144.7	22.5	24.1	168.9	150.3	319.2	14.3	52.9
Total	379.6	468.7	30.2	34.1	502.8	374.1	876.8	6.8	57.3
TOTAL VICTORIA									
Males -									
Married	698.6	728.6	24.4	25.3	753.9	191.6	945.5	3.4	79.7
Other	310.0	353.2	39.6	44.1	397.3	177.3	574.7	11.1	69.1
Total	1,008.5	1,081.9	64.0	69.4	1,151.2	369.0	1,520.2	6.0	75.7
Females -									
Married	215.4	393.2	12.9	23.0	416.1	521.4	937.5	5.5	44.4
Other	204.4	269.8	30.9	40.6	310.4	337.5	647.9	13.1	47.9
Total	419.8	663.0	43.8	63.5	726.5	858.9	1,585.4	8.7	45.8
Persons -									
Married	913.9	1,121.8	37.3	48.2	1,170.0	713.0	1,883.0	4.1	62.1
Other	514.4	623.1	70.5	84.7	707.7	514.8	1,222.6	12.0	57.9
Total	1,428.3	1,744.9	107.8	132.9	1,877.7	1,227.9	3,105.6	7.1	60.5

(a) The number of unemployed in each group as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.

(b) The labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group.

TABLE 3. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE BY AGE - VICTORIA, JULY 1984

Age group (years)	Number ('000)						Participation rate (per cent) (a)					
	Married Males		Other females		All Persons		Married Males		Other females		All Persons	
	Males	females	females	females	Persons	Males	females	females	females	Persons		
MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION												
15 - 64-	814.6	303.5	240.2	543.7	1,358.3	84.0	51.0	64.0	56.0	70.0		
15 - 19	67.8	*	61.9	64.1	131.8	54.5	*	53.5	53.0	53.8		
20 - 24	112.5	33.6	68.7	102.3	214.8	87.1	72.5	82.6	79.0	83.0		
25 - 34	224.8	90.1	55.1	145.2	370.0	95.7	52.3	79.9	60.2	77.7		
35 - 44	191.0	100.1	25.2	125.3	316.3	95.3	61.2	73.6	63.3	79.4		
45 - 54	132.7	58.4	17.0	75.4	208.1	89.3	49.7	63.9	52.3	71.1		
55 - 59	57.8	13.9	9.2	23.1	80.9	79.7	30.3	36.0	32.4	56.2		
60 - 64	28.1	5.3	*	8.4	36.5	46.4	11.7	*	12.8	28.9		
65 and over	12.4	*	*	*	16.7	10.7	*	*	*	5.8		
Total	826.9	305.0	243.1	548.1	1,375.0	76.2	46.1	50.4	47.9	61.7		
REST OF VICTORIA												
15 - 64 -	316.2	110.1	66.7	176.7	492.9	83.9	44.9	54.0	47.9	66.1		
5 - 19	30.0	*	26.0	26.1	56.1	57.7	*	53.7	52.8	55.3		
20 - 24	42.1	11.4	19.4	30.8	72.9	90.1	51.9	83.9	68.3	79.4		
25 - 34	85.2	35.2	8.6	43.8	129.0	94.3	47.8	60.5	49.9	72.4		
35 - 44	70.8	34.5	*	38.8	109.7	94.8	54.7	*	53.4	74.4		
45 - 54	53.2	19.8	4.8	24.6	77.8	93.0	44.6	42.7	44.2	69.0		
55 - 59	21.9	6.9	*	8.6	30.4	75.0	29.3	*	29.2	52.1		
60 - 64	13.0	*	*	*	17.1	48.5	*	*	*	30.7		
65 and over	8.1	*	*	*	9.9	14.1	*	*	*	7.5		
Total	324.3	111.2	67.3	178.4	502.8	74.6	40.2	40.5	40.4	57.3		
TOTAL VICTORIA												
15 - 64 -	1,130.7	413.6	306.9	720.4	1,851.2	83.9	49.2	61.6	53.8	68.9		
15 - 19	97.7	*	87.9	90.2	187.9	55.4	*	53.5	52.9	54.2		
20 - 24	154.6	45.0	88.1	133.1	287.7	87.9	65.9	82.9	76.2	82.1		
25 - 34	310.0	125.2	63.7	188.9	498.9	95.3	51.0	76.5	57.5	76.3		
35 - 44	261.8	134.6	29.6	164.2	426.0	95.2	59.4	67.2	60.6	78.1		
45 - 54	185.9	78.2	21.8	100.0	285.9	90.3	48.3	57.6	50.1	70.5		
55 - 59	79.6	20.8	10.8	31.7	111.3	78.3	30.0	34.8	31.5	55.0		
60 - 64	41.1	7.4	5.1	12.5	53.5	47.1	11.8	15.8	13.2	29.5		
65 and over	20.5	*	*	6.1	26.6	11.9	*	*	2.5	6.3		
Total	1,151.2	416.1	310.4	726.5	1,877.7	75.7	44.4	47.9	45.8	60.5		

(a) The labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group.

TABLE 4. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, BIRTHPLACE,
AND PERIOD OF ARRIVAL IN AUSTRALIA - VICTORIA, JULY 1984

Birthplace particulars	Employed ('000)			Unemp- loyed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Unemployment rate (a) (per cent)	Participation rate (b) (per cent)
	Full-time	Part-time	Total ('000)				
MALES							
Born in Australia	702.0	58.5	760.5	45.7	806.2	5.7	76.6
Born outside Australia -	306.5	14.9	321.4	23.7	345.1	6.9	76.6
Place of birth -							
Greece	23.7	*	23.9	*	25.6	*	79.7
Italy	42.3	*	44.3	*	47.4	*	73.6
New Zealand	9.1	*	9.5	*	9.7	*	91.7
U.K. and Ireland	91.2	4.6	95.8	6.8	102.5	6.6	77.4
Yugoslavia	23.5	*	24.6	*	27.7	*	78.1
Other countries	116.6	6.7	123.3	9.0	132.3	6.8	75.4
Main English-speaking countries (c)	105.3	6.3	111.6	7.2	118.8	6.1	78.8
Other than main English- speaking countries	201.2	8.6	209.8	16.5	226.3	7.3	75.5
Period of arrival in Australia -							
Arrived before 1961	115.0	6.4	121.4	5.4	126.8	4.3	67.0
Arrived from 1961 to 1965	51.3	*	52.2	*	55.9	*	85.9
Arrived from 1966 to 1970	56.2	*	60.5	*	64.2	*	88.6
Arrived from 1971 to 1975	36.4	*	37.3	*	41.5	*	87.7
Arrived from 1976 to 1980	28.5	*	30.0	*	32.4	*	78.0
Arrived from 1981 to survey date	19.1	*	20.0	*	24.2	*	69.7
FEMALES							
Born in Australia	296.3	187.9	484.2	44.5	528.7	8.4	46.2
Born outside Australia -	123.5	55.3	178.8	19.0	197.9	9.6	47.4
Place of birth -							
Greece	11.7	*	14.9	*	16.9	*	52.0
Italy	11.4	4.9	16.3	*	18.2	*	36.0
New Zealand	5.1	*	7.0	*	7.0	*	64.2
U.K. and Ireland	32.8	22.9	55.7	5.7	61.4	9.3	48.2
Yugoslavia	12.1	*	14.7	*	15.6	*	57.1
Other countries	50.4	19.8	70.1	8.6	78.8	10.9	46.7
Main English-speaking countries (c)	41.4	26.3	67.7	5.7	73.4	7.8	50.3
Other than main English- speaking countries	82.1	29.0	111.1	13.3	124.4	10.7	45.9
Period of arrival in Australia -							
Arrived before 1961	33.8	20.1	53.8	*	57.8	*	35.1
Arrived from 1961 to 1965	20.5	7.5	28.0	*	30.2	*	50.2
Arrived from 1966 to 1970	24.3	9.5	33.8	5.1	38.8	13.1	58.3
Arrived from 1971 to 1975	19.9	8.0	27.9	*	30.4	*	61.4
Arrived from 1976 to 1980	13.3	6.1	19.5	*	21.4	*	50.5
Arrived from 1981 to survey date	11.7	*	15.9	*	19.2	*	56.3

TABLE 4. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, BIRTHPLACE, AND PERIOD OF ARRIVAL IN AUSTRALIA - VICTORIA, JULY 1984 - continued

Birthplace particulars	Employed ('000)			Unemp-	Labour	Unemployment	Participation
	Full-time	Part-time	Total	loyed ('000)	force ('000)	rate (a) (per cent)	rate (b) (per cent)
PERSONS							
Born in Australia	998.3	246.3	1,244.6	90.2	1,334.8	6.8	60.7
Born outside Australia -	430.0	70.2	500.2	42.7	542.9	7.9	62.6
Place of birth -							
Greece	35.4	*	38.9	*	42.5	*	65.8
Italy	53.7	6.9	60.6	5.0	65.6	7.5	57.0
New Zealand	14.2	*	16.5	*	16.7	*	77.7
U.K. and Ireland	124.0	27.4	151.4	12.5	163.9	7.6	63.1
Yugoslavia	35.7	*	39.4	*	43.3	*	68.9
Other countries -							
German Federal Republic	18.3	*	20.8	*	21.4	*	56.7
Malta	15.6	*	16.7	*	17.8	*	64.4
Netherlands	18.2	5.1	23.2	*	23.5	*	64.8
Poland	7.4	*	8.9	*	9.5	*	49.9
Main English-speaking countries (c)	146.7	32.6	179.3	12.9	192.2	6.7	64.8
Other than main English-speaking countries	283.3	37.6	320.9	29.8	350.7	8.5	61.4
Africa	15.8	*	17.8	*	19.5	*	74.0
America	13.0	*	15.8	*	16.0	*	74.9
Asia	54.5	6.9	61.4	10.4	71.8	14.5	60.4
Europe	330.3	56.3	386.6	29.5	416.1	7.1	61.6
Oceania	16.5	*	18.8	*	19.7	*	74.5
Period of arrival in Australia -							
Arrived before 1961	148.8	26.5	175.3	9.4	184.6	5.1	52.2
Arrived from 1961 to 1965	71.7	8.4	80.1	6.0	86.1	7.0	68.7
Arrived from 1966 to 1970	80.5	13.7	94.2	8.8	103.0	8.6	74.1
Arrived from 1971 to 1975	56.4	8.9	65.2	6.7	71.9	9.3	74.2
Arrived from 1976 to 1980	41.8	7.7	49.5	*	53.8	*	64.1
Arrived from 1981 to survey date	30.8	5.1	35.9	7.5	43.4	17.2	63.1

(a) The number of unemployed in each group as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.

(b) The labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group. Because it is not practicable to ascertain the birthplace of persons in institutions (who are classified as not in the labour force), labour force participation rates for persons classified by birthplace are calculated by using population estimates which exclude those in institutions. (c) Comprises United Kingdom and Ireland, Canada, United States of America, South Africa, and New Zealand.

TABLE 5. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS - VICTORIA, JULY 1984
('000)

Marital status	Age group (years)								Total
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION									
Males -									
Married	*	17.3	144.6	157.3	110.4	49.2	23.0	9.1	511.2
Other	55.5	84.5	68.9	28.3	15.6	5.6	*	*	264.4
Total	55.9	101.8	213.5	185.7	126.0	54.8	26.1	11.9	775.6
Females -									
Married	*	31.4	83.3	93.8	56.7	13.5	5.3	*	286.6
Other	47.1	62.3	51.1	23.7	15.3	8.5	*	*	213.9
Total	48.4	93.7	134.4	117.5	71.9	22.0	8.4	*	500.6
Persons -									
Married	*	48.7	227.9	251.1	167.1	62.6	28.3	10.5	797.9
Other	102.6	146.8	120.0	52.0	30.8	14.1	6.3	5.8	478.3
Total	104.3	195.5	347.8	303.1	197.9	76.7	34.5	16.3	1,276.2
REST OF VICTORIA									
Males -									
Married	*	11.1	62.1	62.9	46.1	19.5	10.6	5.2	217.4
Other	24.5	26.3	18.4	6.9	6.6	*	*	*	88.8
Total	24.5	37.3	80.5	69.8	52.6	21.2	12.2	8.1	306.3
Females -									
Married	*	10.6	32.8	33.5	19.6	6.7	*	*	106.5
Other	20.4	16.6	7.1	*	*	*	*	*	55.9
Total	20.5	27.2	39.9	36.8	23.9	8.3	*	*	162.4
Persons -									
Married	*	21.7	95.0	96.3	65.6	26.2	12.8	6.3	324.0
Other	44.9	42.8	25.5	10.2	10.9	*	*	*	144.7
Total	45.1	64.5	120.4	106.5	76.5	29.5	16.3	9.9	468.7
TOTAL VICTORIA									
Males -									
Married	*	28.4	206.7	220.2	156.4	68.7	33.6	14.3	728.6
Other	80.0	110.8	87.3	35.2	22.1	7.3	4.7	5.8	353.2
Total	80.4	139.1	294.0	255.4	178.6	76.0	38.3	20.1	1,081.9
Females -									
Married	*	42.0	116.1	127.2	76.2	20.2	7.4	*	393.2
Other	67.4	78.9	58.2	27.0	19.6	10.1	5.1	*	269.8
Total	69.0	120.9	174.3	154.2	95.8	30.3	12.5	6.1	663.0
Persons -									
Married	*	70.4	322.8	347.4	232.7	88.8	41.0	16.8	1,121.8
Other	147.5	189.6	145.5	62.3	41.7	17.5	9.8	9.3	623.1
Total	149.4	260.0	468.2	409.7	274.4	106.3	50.8	26.1	1,744.9

TABLE 6. EMPLOYED PERSONS, FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME STATUS BY AGE - VICTORIA, JULY 1984

Status	Age group (years)								65 and over	Total
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64			
MARRIED MALES										
Full-time workers	*	26.8	202.2	215.1	151.3	65.5	28.6	8.6	698.6	
Part-time workers	*	*	4.5	5.1	5.2	*	5.0	5.6	30.1	
Total	*	28.4	206.7	220.2	156.4	68.7	33.6	14.3	728.6	
OTHER MALES										
Full-time workers	60.0	99.3	82.5	33.1	20.6	6.9	—7.6—	—	310.0	
Part-time workers	20.0	11.5	4.8	*	*	*	*	*	43.3	
Total	80.0	110.8	87.3	35.2	22.1	7.3	4.7	5.8	353.2	
ALL MALES										
Full-time workers	60.4	126.1	284.7	248.2	171.8	72.4	33.1	11.9	1,008.5	
Part-time workers	20.1	13.0	9.2	7.2	6.7	*	5.3	8.2	73.4	
Total	80.4	139.1	294.0	255.4	178.6	76.0	38.3	20.1	1,081.9	
MARRIED FEMALES										
Full-time workers	*	32.3	61.9	63.2	43.5	9.9	*	*	215.4	
Part-time workers	*	9.7	54.2	64.1	32.8	10.2	4.5	*	177.8	
Total	*	42.0	116.1	127.2	76.2	20.2	7.4	*	393.2	
OTHER FEMALES										
Full-time workers	41.6	64.7	50.9	21.1	13.8	7.6	—4.9—	—	204.4	
Part-time workers	25.9	14.2	7.3	6.0	5.8	*	*	*	65.4	
Total	67.4	78.9	58.2	27.0	19.6	10.1	5.1	*	269.8	
ALL FEMALES										
Full-time workers	42.9	96.9	112.8	84.2	57.2	17.5	6.2	*	419.8	
Part-time workers	26.1	23.9	61.5	70.0	38.6	12.8	6.3	*	243.2	
Total	69.0	120.9	174.3	154.2	95.8	30.3	12.5	6.1	663.0	
MARRIED PERSONS										
Full-time workers	*	59.1	264.1	278.3	194.7	75.4	31.5	9.1	913.9	
Part-time workers	*	11.3	58.7	69.1	37.9	13.4	9.5	7.8	207.9	
Total	*	70.4	322.8	347.4	232.7	88.8	41.0	16.8	1,121.8	
OTHER PERSONS										
Full-time workers	101.5	164.0	133.4	54.2	34.3	14.5	7.7	4.8	514.4	
Part-time workers	46.0	25.7	12.1	8.1	7.4	—5.0—	—	4.5	108.7	
Total	147.5	189.6	145.5	62.3	41.7	17.5	9.8	9.3	623.1	
ALL PERSONS										
Full-time workers	103.2	223.1	397.5	332.4	229.0	89.9	39.3	13.9	1,428.3	
Part-time workers	46.2	37.0	70.7	77.3	45.3	16.4	11.5	12.2	316.5	
Total	149.4	260.0	468.2	409.7	274.4	106.3	50.8	26.1	1,744.9	

TABLE 7. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY HOURS WORKED (a) - VICTORIA, JULY 1984

Weekly hours worked	Number employed ('000)						Percentage distribution											
	Married			Other			All			Married			Other			All		
	Males	females	Persons	Males	females	Persons	Males	females	Persons	Males	females	Persons	Males	females	Persons			
0 (b)	53.0	19.8	12.4	32.2	85.2	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9			
1-15	47.0	75.5	37.9	113.3	160.3	4.3	19.2	14.0	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.1			
16-29	51.9	85.8	25.8	111.6	163.5	4.8	21.8	9.6	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.8			
30-34	67.3	35.5	24.8	60.4	127.7	6.2	9.0	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1			
35-39	231.4	74.9	64.8	139.7	371.0	21.4	19.0	24.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0	21.0			
40	245.6	59.9	63.6	123.6	369.1	22.7	15.2	23.6	18.3	18.3	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2			
41-44	76.4	11.5	13.3	24.7	101.1	7.1	2.9	4.9	3.7	3.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8			
45-48	100.2	10.6	12.7	23.4	123.6	9.3	2.7	4.7	3.5	3.5	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1			
49-59	121.6	8.9	9.7	18.6	140.1	11.2	2.2	3.6	2.8	2.8	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0			
60 and over	87.6	10.7	4.9	15.6	103.2	8.1	2.7	1.8	2.4	2.4	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9			
Total	1,081.9	393.2	269.8	663.0	1,744.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS WORKED (c)

Full-time workers	41.0	38.0	37.6	37.8	40.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Part-time workers	14.8	16.2	13.5	15.4	15.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All employed persons	39.2	28.1	31.7	29.6	35.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Actual hours worked during survey week, not hours paid for. The figures may be affected by public holidays, leave and absenteeism; temporary absence from work due to sickness, accidents and industrial disputes; and work stoppages caused by bad weather, plant breakdown, etc. (b) Persons who had a job from which they were absent for the whole of the survey week. Excludes persons laid off without pay for the whole of the survey week; these persons are classified as unemployed. (c) The relative standard errors of these estimates are obtained by first finding the relative standard error of the estimate of the total number of persons contributing to the estimate (see Table A on page 17), and then multiplying the figure so obtained by a factor of 0.5. For further information, see 'Technical Note' in The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0).

TABLE 8. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE AND WHETHER
LOOKING FOR FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME WORK - VICTORIA, JULY 1984

Age group (years)	Number ('000)			Unemployment rate (a) (per cent)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION						
15-19 -	11.9	15.6	27.5	17.5	24.4	20.9
15-17	6.6	7.8	14.4	22.1	28.7	25.2
18-19	5.3	7.8	13.1	13.9	21.3	17.5
Attending school	*	*	7.0	*	*	24.9
Not attending school -	8.8	11.7	20.5	13.7	24.0	19.7
Left before 1983	4.6	5.8	10.4	14.3	20.7	17.3
Left from 1983 to survey date	*	5.8	10.0	*	28.5	23.2
20 and over -	39.5	31.9	71.3	5.2	6.6	5.7
20-24	10.7	8.6	19.2	9.5	8.4	9.0
25-34	11.3	10.8	22.1	5.0	7.5	6.0
35-44	5.3	7.9	13.2	2.8	6.3	4.2
45-54	6.7	*	10.2	5.1	*	4.9
55 and over	5.4	*	6.6	5.5	*	4.9
Looking for - Full-time work	47.1	30.5	77.5	6.1	8.5	6.9
Part-time work	*	17.0	21.3	*	9.0	8.6
Total	51.3	47.5	98.8	6.2	8.7	7.2
REST OF VICTORIA						
15-19 -	5.4	5.6	11.0	18.2	21.4	19.7
15-17	*	*	5.8	*	*	22.2
18-19	*	*	5.2	*	*	17.5
20 and over -	12.6	10.4	23.0	4.3	6.8	5.2
20-24	4.8	*	8.4	11.4	*	11.5
25-34	4.7	*	8.5	5.5	*	6.6
35 and over	*	*	6.1	*	*	2.5
Looking for - Full-time work	16.9	13.3	30.2	5.5	12.7	7.4
Part-time work	*	*	*	*	*	*
Total	18.1	16.0	34.1	5.6	9.0	6.8
TOTAL VICTORIA						
15-19 -	17.3	21.2	38.5	17.7	23.6	20.5
15-17	9.0	11.2	20.2	20.7	28.2	24.3
18-19	8.3	10.1	18.3	15.3	19.9	17.5
Looking for first job	9.3	13.2	22.5	..	..	..
Not looking for first job	8.0	8.0	16.0	..	..	..
Attending school	4.7	5.6	10.3	24.3	25.8	25.1
Not attending school -	12.6	15.7	28.3	16.1	22.8	19.2
Left before 1983	7.1	7.9	15.0	14.7	19.9	17.1
Left from 1983 to survey date	5.5	7.7	13.3	18.3	26.9	22.5
20 and over -	52.1	42.3	94.3	4.9	6.6	5.6
20-24	15.5	12.2	27.6	10.0	9.1	9.6
25-34	16.0	14.7	30.7	5.2	7.8	6.2
35-44	6.4	9.9	16.3	2.4	6.1	3.8
45-54	7.4	*	11.5	4.0	*	4.0
55 and over	6.8	*	8.2	4.8	*	4.3
Looking for - Full-time work	64.0	43.8	107.7	6.0	9.4	7.0
Part-time work	5.4	19.7	25.1	6.8	7.5	7.3
Total	69.4	63.5	132.9	6.0	8.7	7.1

(a) The number of unemployed in each group as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.

TABLE 9. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT (a) - VICTORIA, JULY 1984

Duration of unemployment (weeks)	Number ('000)			Percentage distribution		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Under 2	*	5.6	8.3	*	8.8	6.2
2 and under 4	5.9	6.3	12.3	8.5	9.9	9.3
4 and under 8	8.0	7.4	15.3	11.5	11.7	11.5
8 and under 13	*	6.8	10.8	*	10.7	8.1
13 and under 26	9.9	9.5	19.4	14.3	15.0	14.6
26 and under 52	15.0	12.3	27.4	21.6	19.4	20.6
52 and over	23.8	15.7	39.5	34.3	24.7	29.7
Total unemployed	69.4	63.5	132.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Average (mean) duration (b)	48.7	36.6	42.9	..	..	..
Median duration (b)	30.9	20.9	26.3	..	..	..

(a) Period from the time a person began looking for work, or was laid off to the end of the survey week. Periods of unemployment are recorded in complete weeks resulting in a slight understatement of duration of unemployment. (b) The relative standard errors of these estimates are obtained by first finding the relative standard error of the estimate of the total number of persons contributing to the estimate (see Table A on page 17), and then multiplying the figure so obtained by the following relevant factors: average duration of unemployment: 1.5; median duration of unemployment: 2.0. For further information, see 'Technical Note' in The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0).

TABLE 10. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY BIRTHPLACE - VICTORIA, JULY 1984

Particulars	Number ('000)			Unemployment rate (a) (per cent)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
BORN IN AUSTRALIA						
Looking for - Full-time work	42.2	30.5	72.7	5.7	9.3	7.0
Part-time work	*	14.0	17.5	*	6.9	7.4
Marital status - Married	12.0	12.5	24.5	1.9	4.5	3.2
Not married	33.7	32.0	65.7	7.9	11.3	11.6
Total born in Australia	45.7	44.5	90.2	5.7	8.4	7.1
BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA						
Looking for - Full-time work	21.8	13.3	35.0	5.7	9.7	7.5
Part-time work	*	5.8	7.6	*	9.4	9.8
Marital status - Married	13.2	10.5	23.7	5.0	7.5	5.9
Not married	10.4	8.6	19.0	13.0	14.5	13.6
Period of arrival in Australia -						
Arrived before 1966	9.1	6.2	15.4	5.0	7.1	5.7
Arrived from 1966 to 1970	*	5.1	8.8	*	13.1	8.6
Arrived from 1971 to 1975	*	*	6.7	*	*	9.3
Arrived from 1976 to survey date	6.6	5.2	11.8	11.7	12.8	12.1
Place of birth -						
Main English-speaking countries (b)	7.2	5.7	12.9	6.1	7.8	6.7
Other than main English-speaking countries	16.5	13.3	29.8	7.3	10.7	8.5
Total born outside Australia	23.7	19.0	42.7	6.9	9.6	7.9

(a) The number of unemployed in each group as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.

(b) Comprises United Kingdom and Ireland, Canada, United States of America, South Africa, and New Zealand.

TABLE 11. PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE (a): SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS - VICTORIA
JULY 1984

Characteristics	Males			Females			Persons		
	Married	Other	Total	(b)	Married	Other	Total	(b)	Total
	('000)	('000)	('000)	(per cent)	('000)	('000)	('000)	(per cent)	('000)
MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION									
Age (years) -									
15-64 -	56.0	99.8	155.8	16.1	291.8	135.0	426.8	44.0	582.6
15-19	*	56.6	56.6	45.5	*	53.9	56.8	47.0	113.4
20-24	*	15.3	16.6	12.9	12.8	14.5	27.3	21.0	43.9
25-34	*	6.1	10.1	4.3	82.1	13.9	96.0	39.8	106.1
35-44	5.3	*	9.4	4.7	63.6	9.0	72.6	36.7	82.0
45-54	11.1	4.8	15.9	10.7	59.0	9.6	68.6	47.7	84.5
55-59	11.3	*	14.8	20.3	32.0	16.4	48.3	67.6	63.1
60-64	23.0	9.4	32.4	56.6	39.5	17.7	57.2	87.2	89.6
65-69	30.2	6.2	36.4	84.4	28.7	21.0	49.7	94.4	86.1
70 and over	46.8	19.8	66.6	92.2	35.8	82.8	118.6	98.8	185.1
Total	133.0	125.7	258.7	23.8	356.3	238.8	595.1	52.1	853.8
Permanently unable to work (c)	na	na	*	..	na	na	*	..	4.5
In Institutions	na	na	8.7	..	na	na	16.8	..	25.5
Aged 15-20 years attending school	na	na	47.4	..	na	na	46.2	..	93.6
REST OF VICTORIA									
Age (years) -									
15-64 -	22.5	38.3	60.8	16.1	135.3	56.7	192.1	52.1	252.8
15-19	*	22.0	22.0	42.3	*	22.4	23.4	47.2	45.4
20-24	*	4.7	4.7	9.9	10.6	*	14.3	31.7	18.9
25-34	*	*	5.2	5.7	38.3	5.6	44.0	50.1	49.1
35-44	*	*	*	*	28.5	5.4	33.9	46.6	37.8
45-54	*	*	*	*	24.6	6.4	31.0	55.8	35.0
55-59	5.1	*	7.3	25.0	16.8	*	20.7	70.8	28.0
60-64	10.9	*	13.8	51.5	15.6	9.2	24.8	85.8	38.6
65-69	13.7	*	17.3	83.4	14.8	7.4	22.2	96.3	39.5
70 and over	22.4	9.8	32.2	87.3	15.0	34.6	49.6	98.3	81.8
Total	58.6	51.6	110.2	25.4	165.1	98.7	263.8	59.6	374.1
Permanently unable to work (c)	na	na	*	..	na	na	*	..	*
In Institutions	na	na	6.4	..	na	na	6.1	..	12.5
Aged 15-20 years attending school	na	na	18.7	..	na	na	18.2	..	36.9

TABLE 11. PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE (a): SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS - VICTORIA
JULY 1984 - continued

Characteristics	Males			Females			Persons		
	Proportion of male population			Proportion of female population			Proportion of population		
	Married ('000)	Other ('000)	Total ('000)	(b) Married (per cent)	Other ('000)	Total ('000)	(b) Total ('000)	Total ('000)	(b) (per cent)
TOTAL VICTORIA									
Age (years) -									
15-64-	78.5	138.1	216.5	16.1	427.1	191.7	618.2	46.2	835.4
15-19	*	78.6	78.6	44.6	*	76.3	80.2	47.1	158.9
20-24	*	20.0	21.3	12.1	23.3	18.2	41.6	23.8	62.8
25-34	6.2	9.1	15.3	4.7	120.4	19.5	139.9	42.5	155.2
35-44	7.5	5.7	13.2	4.8	92.1	14.4	106.6	39.4	119.8
45-54	13.2	6.7	19.9	9.7	83.6	16.0	99.6	49.9	119.5
55-59	16.4	5.7	22.0	21.7	48.7	20.3	69.0	68.5	91.1
60-64	33.9	12.3	46.2	52.9	55.1	26.9	82.0	86.8	128.2
65-69	43.9	9.8	53.7	84.1	43.4	28.4	71.8	95.0	125.5
70 and over	69.3	29.5	98.8	90.5	50.8	117.4	168.2	98.7	266.9
Total	191.6	177.3	369.0	24.3	521.4	337.5	858.9	54.2	1,227.9
Permanently unable to work (c)	na	na	4.6	..	na	na	*	..	6.7
In Institutions	na	na	15.2	..	na	na	22.9	..	38.0
Aged 15-20 years attending school	na	na	66.1	..	na	na	64.4	..	130.4

(a) Civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) Persons not in the labour force as a percentage of the civilian population in the same group. (c) Non-institutionalised persons only.

TABLE A. STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES - VICTORIA
('000)

Size of estimate	4.5	5.0	6.0	10.0	20.0	50.0	100.0	200.0	300.0	500.0	1,000.0	2,000.0
Standard error	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.7	3.5	4.4	5.0	5.8	7.0	8.4

TABLE B. STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES OF MONTH-TO-MONTH MOVEMENTS - VICTORIA
('000)

Size of larger estimate	4.5	5.0	6.0	10.0	20.0	50.0	100.0	200.0	300.0	500.0	1,000.0	2,000.0
Standard error	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.8	3.3	3.7	4.2	4.9	5.6